PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

What can I do with this degree?

AREAS	EMPLOYERS	STRATEGIES
LOCAL GOVERNMENT City Management Financial Administration Budget Analysis General Services Community Affairs Social Services Urban Planning	Counties Municipalities Townships School districts Special districts	 Learn local government job application procedures. Develop a network of contacts. Check statistics on growing communities for best opportunities. Obtain internship or volunteer in interest area. Conduct applicable research that could be useful to your community.
STATE GOVERNMENT Administrative Services	Various departments of state government	Research the organization of your state. Contact individuals in agencies for information. Develop specialized skills and interests for particular
Legislature	Legislative agencies including Legislative Refer- ence Services, Bill Drafting Services, Legisla- tive Councils and Budgeting and Auditing staffs. Personal staff of legislators	populations or issues, e.g. disabilities, education, homelessness, etc. Develop research and writing skills. Make political contacts through local legislators of both houses.
Judicial	State Supreme Courts Intermediate Appellate Courts Trial Courts of General Jurisdiction Trial Courts of Limited Jurisdiction	Volunteer time on staff or campaigns. Many positions will require a law degree. Make contacts through referrals and informational interviews.
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT Professional Administrative Technical	Various federal departments and agencies	Obtain an internship in a federal agency or department. Often this is the best way to get a foot in the door for a permanent position. Learn federal job application procedures and how to write a federal resume.
<u>Legislative Branch</u> Legislative Agencies	Various agencies including: General Accounting Office, Library of Con- gress, Government Printing Office, Congres- sional Budget Office	Research various agencies and departments to discover which ones may be the best fit for your major and experience. Conduct informational interviews with agency employees.

AREAS

Legislature Administrative Staff Washington-based Home District Committee

Judicial Branch

Executive Branch Office of the President Management and Budget Administration Council of Economic Advisors U.S. Trade Representatives Executive Departments

Independent Agencies

EMPLOYERS

Offices of senators and representatives

Supreme Court U.S. Courts Supporting organizations

Office of the President

Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Defense, Education, Energy, Health and Human Services, Housing and Urban Development, Interior, Justice, Labor

Environmental Protection Agency Equal Employment Opportunity Commission Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Federal Emergency Management Agency General Services Administration NASA National Archives & Records Administration Nuclear Regulatory Commission Office of Personnel Management Panama Canal Commission Securities & Exchange Commission Small Business Administration Smithsonian Institution **Tennessee Valley Authority** U.S. Information Agency U.S. International Development Cooperation Agency U.S. Postal Service

STRATEGIES

Understand structure of Congress and various opportunities available.
Develop excellent research, writing, communication and organizational skills.
Make personal contacts with representatives.
Develop networks.
Explore districts other than your own.

Some positions require law degree and bar certification. Understand the structure and functions of the federal judiciary system.

Take courses or minor in applicable interest area(s).

Research applicable public service exams and hiring procedures.

Complete internship in related area.

(Public Administration,	Page 3)
-------------------------	---------

AREAS	EMPLOYERS	STRATEGIES
NONPROFIT Administrative Development Program Management Policy Analysis Research	Local and national nonprofit agencies and founda- tions Charitable organizations Trade or professional organizations Research organizations and think tanks	Learn job application process. Participate in internships and/or volunteer activities for related experience. Develop good writing, verbal and leadership skills. Become a member of the organization. Develop research skills and learn how to write grants.
POLITICAL SUPPORT/LOBBYING	Political Action Committees (PAC) Various industrial, educational, public interest groups Political parties Lobbying organizations	 Get involved with political party/group and develop a personal network. Ability to develop networks, coalitions and alliances with other associations highly valued. Experience with government agencies/departments very helpful. Develop excellent public relations, interpersonal and communication skills. Volunteer in organizations with similar interests and goals.
BUSINESS Human Resources Budget Analysis Management Sales/Marketing	Business firms Contracting and consulting firms Association management firms	 Develop strong analytical, communication and technical skills. Obtain related work experience through internships and summer or part-time jobs. Earn a minor in business. Research structure and function of firm. May need government experience.
HEALTH/MEDICAL Healthcare Administration	Hospitals Healthcare facilities Nursing homes Social service and community agencies	Most positions will require graduate degree in public health or hospital administration. Obtain internship or related work experience.

GENERAL INFORMATION

- Undergraduate degree sufficient for entry-level position in government and business.
- Graduate degree in public administration or public health administration very helpful for management and administration positions.
- Consider law school for careers in upper level politics, administration or management.
- Obtain broad liberal arts background including written and verbal skills, communication and foreign language skills.
- Part-time, summer, internship, volunteer experience extremely helpful in government affairs, organizations, or public service areas.
- Develop strong leadership skills; run for office in clubs and organizations in school or community; volunteer to organize or lead an event or project.
- Get involved in Student Government.
- Demonstrate interest/involvement in community affairs/events.
- Join related social and/or professional organizations.
- Employment opportunities in local government tend to follow population trends in terms of growth and decline in availability of positions.
- Develop network through informal contacts.
- Political connections are helpful for appointed positions. Most agencies respond to professional connections.
- Expect competition for federal positions.
- Develop patience, persistence and drive in obtaining government positions.
- Explore application to Administrative Careers with America (ACWA) and the Outstanding Scholar Program for federal positions.
- Learn applicable application process for area of interest.
- Research websites and books that address various government job opportunities, pay structure and hiring processes.
- Consider military experience and training as an entry way into government jobs and public service.
- Plan on following a flexible career path to higher positions. Many people begin on the clerical or entry level in order to gain experience and network.